

Compréhension de l'oral, de l'écrit et expression écrite

L'ensemble du sujet porte sur l'**axe 6** du programme : **Innovations scientifiques et responsabilité.**

Il s'organise en trois parties :

- 1. Compréhension de l'oral ;**
- 2. Compréhension de l'écrit ;**
- 3. Expression écrite.**

Afin de respecter l'anonymat de votre copie, vous ne devez pas signer votre composition, ni citer votre nom, celui d'un camarade ou celui de votre établissement.


Vous disposez tout d'abord de **cinq minutes** pour prendre connaissance de **la composition** de l'ensemble du dossier et des **consignes** qui vous sont données.

Vous allez entendre trois fois le document de la partie 1 (compréhension de l'oral).

Les écoutes seront espacées d'une minute.

Vous pouvez prendre des notes pendant les écoutes.

À l'issue de la troisième écoute, vous organiserez votre temps (**1h30**) comme vous le souhaitez pour rendre compte **en français** du document oral et pour traiter **en anglais** la compréhension de l'écrit (partie 2) et le sujet d'expression écrite (partie 3).

Modèle CCYC : ©DNE																				
Nom de famille (naissance) : <small>(Suivi s'il y a lieu, du nom d'usage)</small>																				
Prénom(s) :																				
N° candidat :											N° d'inscription :									
 <small>Liberté • Égalité • Fraternité</small> <small>RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE</small>	<small>(Les numéros figurent sur la convocation.)</small>																			
	Né(e) le :			/			/													

1.1

Les documents :

- **Document vidéo**

Titre : Kamala Harris on Biden's climate plan – Vice Presidential Debate 2020

Source : *PBS News Hour*, October 8, 2020

- **Texte**

Ahead of Biden's climate summit, lawmakers relaunch 'Green New Deal'

WASHINGTON, April 20 (Reuters) - Democratic U.S. lawmakers, including Representative Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez and Senator Ed Markey, on Tuesday reintroduced their "Green New Deal" resolution, their set of aggressive climate goals intended to transform the U.S. economy.

5 Initially introduced in 2019, the non-binding¹ resolution seeks to eliminate U.S. greenhouse gas emissions within a decade and transition the economy away from fossil fuels.

10 "For so long, our movement toward a sustainable future has been divided with really just this false notion that we have to choose between our planet and our economy. And we decided to come together in sweeping legislation that not only rejects that notion, but creates a plan for 20 million [...] jobs in the United States of America" in several sectors, Ocasio-Cortez said at a news conference.

15 It was not immediately clear whether the plan would receive a significantly warmer reception from President Joe Biden's administration than it did from the administration of former President Donald Trump, which did not believe action on climate change was necessary.

20 Biden, who is hosting an online climate summit this week and announced in January that the United States would rejoin the 2015 Paris Agreement to fight climate change, has promised to put the country on track to net-zero emissions by 2050 – a much later deadline than the Green New Deal's.

Asked if the lawmakers wanted to go beyond what Biden has proposed, Markey said: "Yes. We believe that this is the moment that requires us to act big, think big, have a program that matches the magnitude of the problem that we're confronted with."

¹ Non-binding : non contraignant.



25 Markey and Ocasio-Cortez highlighted successes achieved since the release of the resolution, including General Motors' announcement that it would sell all of its new cars, SUVs and light pick-up trucks with zero tailpipe emissions by 2035 and the House of Representatives' vote to allow the construction of more public housing.

The plan has received backing from 103 House lawmakers, Ocasio-Cortez said, including first-term congresswoman Cori Bush of Missouri, a vocal supporter.

30 Republicans and Trump slammed the Green New Deal when it was first introduced, claiming for adopting its goals would force Americans to cease traveling and not be able to eat meat.

35 "The green new disaster is back," Republican Senator John Barrasso said in a statement on Monday, ahead of the relaunch. "Free market innovation is the best way to protect our air, water and communities – not heavy-handed government regulation or taxation."

40 The plan calls for 100 percent of power demand to be met from zero-emission energy sources like wind and solar, modernizing transportation infrastructure, cutting carbon emissions from the manufacturing and agricultural sectors, making buildings and homes more energy efficient and increasing land preservation.

It also aims to create an economic safety net for communities affected by climate change and the shift away from fossil fuel use, including through guarantees of healthcare, jobs and job training.

45 The plan's name references President Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal of the 1930s, which sought to help Americans ailing from the Great Depression with huge government-led infrastructure projects.

Separately, Ocasio-Cortez and Senator Bernie Sanders, an independent who caucuses² with the Democrats, on Monday introduced their Green New Deal for Public Housing Act.

50 The bill would modernize the country's 950,000 housing units to make buildings more energy efficient. It would also require jobs created under the initiative to meet certain labor standards and allow for the creation of more public housing units. [...]

Makini Brice, *Reuters*, April 20, 2021

² Caucus : dans ce contexte, se rallier.

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Né(e) le : / /



1.1

1. Compréhension de l'oral (10 points)

En rendant compte, **en français**, du document, vous montrerez que vous avez identifié et compris :

- la nature et le thème principal du document ;
- la situation, les événements, les informations ;
- les personnes, leur rôle et, le cas échéant, leurs points de vue ;
- les éventuels éléments implicites ;
- le but, la fonction du document (relater, informer, convaincre, critiquer, dénoncer, divertir, etc.)

2. Compréhension de l'écrit (10 points)

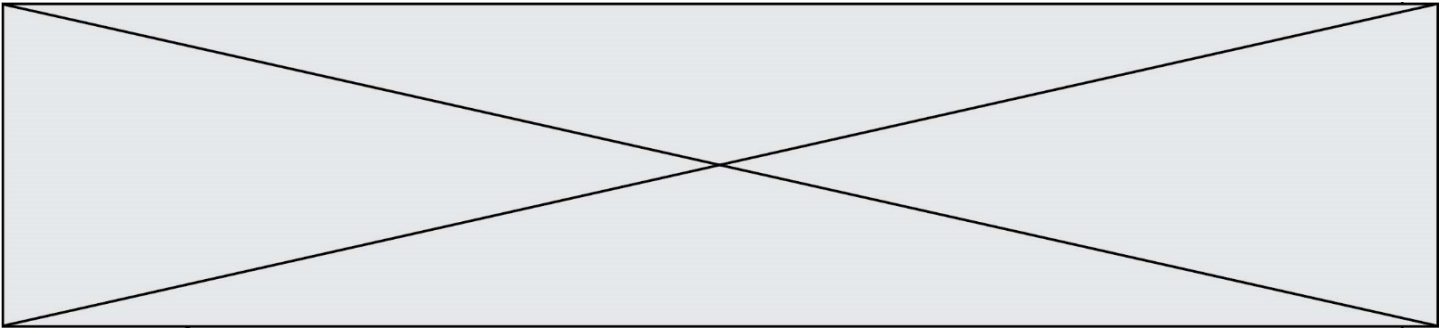
a- Compréhension du texte

Give an account of the text, **in English** and in your own words, focusing especially on:

- Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez's and Markey's positions;
- the importance of relaunching the Green New Deal;
- the expected economic impact of the Green New Deal in the United States.

b- Compréhension de l'ensemble du dossier (document vidéo et texte)

Consider the **two documents** and explain to what extent they show how politicians feel concerned about environmental issues.



3. Expression écrite (10 points)

Vous traiterez, **en anglais** et en **120 mots** au moins, l'**un** des deux sujets suivants, au choix.

Sujet A

You are an environmentalist in Iowa (USA) where farmers are victims of natural disasters. Write a speech to convince the authorities to take action on climate change.

Sujet B

Who can play an important role in solving climate change? Use examples to illustrate your answer.